

# Cosmology with the Lyman- $\alpha$ Forest as Probed by the Sloan Digital Sky Survey

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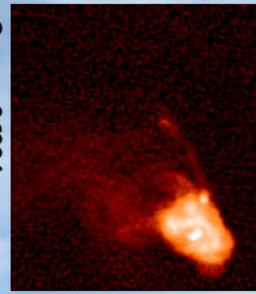
Cosmology Day at Los Alamos, 15th of April 2004

Picture of M78 Nebula Taken by the Sloan Digital Sky Survey

# Cosmology with the Ly $\alpha$ Forest

## Concept:

- quasar emits continuum spectrum
- around quasar: ionized hydrogen cloud
- close by neutral hydrogen absorbs photon -> dip
- Universe expands: photons redshifted
- every time redshifted photon at 1216 Å hits neutral hydrogen -> absorption -> dip
- in restframe of quasar: bluewards -> FOREST



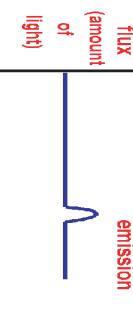
Quasar 3C334  
VLA 6cm (c) NRAO 1996

Absorber  
H-Clouds

-> excited electrons fall back into ground state

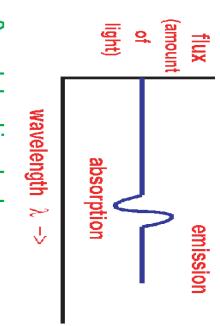
-> emission of 1216 Å photons -> Lyman alpha peak

One absorbing cloud close by



No absorbing clouds

emission



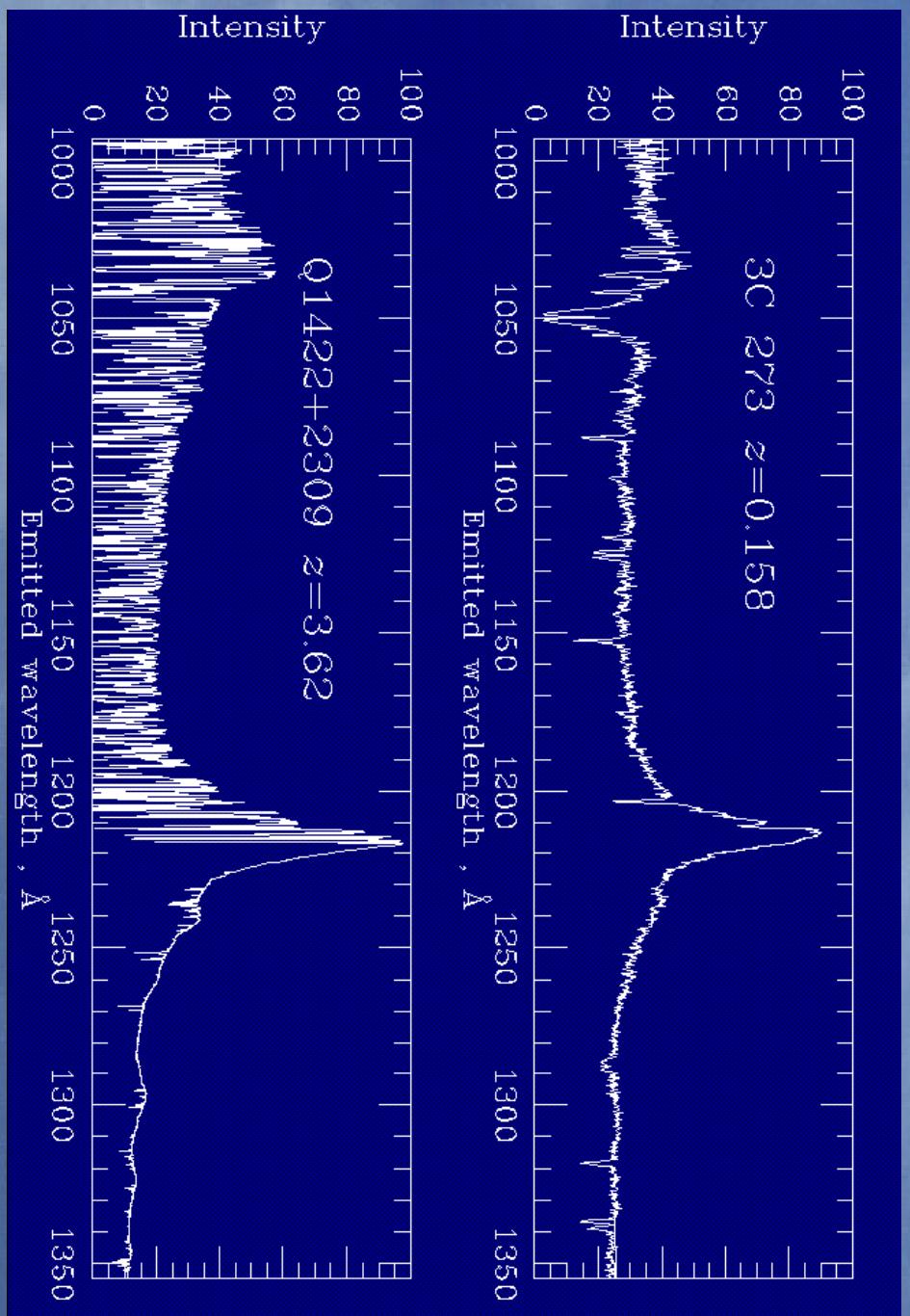
Several absorbing clouds

emission



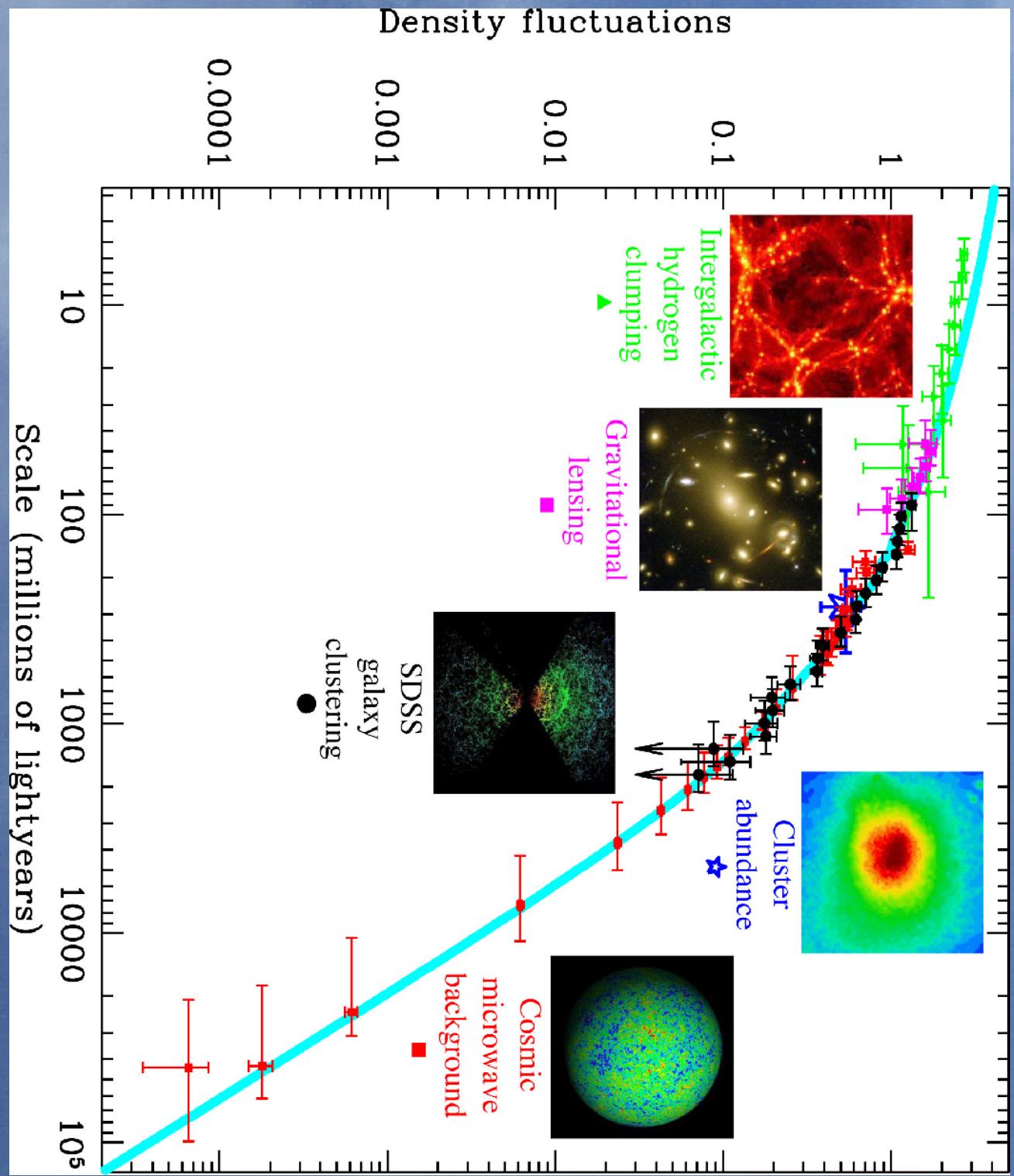
Thanks to J. Cahn

# Ly $\alpha$ Forest at Low and High Redshift



# What Can We Learn about Cosmology From the Ly $\alpha$ Forest?

- Distribution of neutral hydrogen
- Observation: lumpy regions of neutral hydrogen  
 $\Rightarrow$  what is ionizing the rest of the hydrogen?
- Structure formation
- Tracers of **dark matter**:
- Ly $\alpha$  regions are formed by  
gas falling into gravitational potential wells
- Mass power spectrum at high  $k$   
 $\Rightarrow$  Neutrino mass constraints  
 $\Rightarrow$  Running of the spectral index

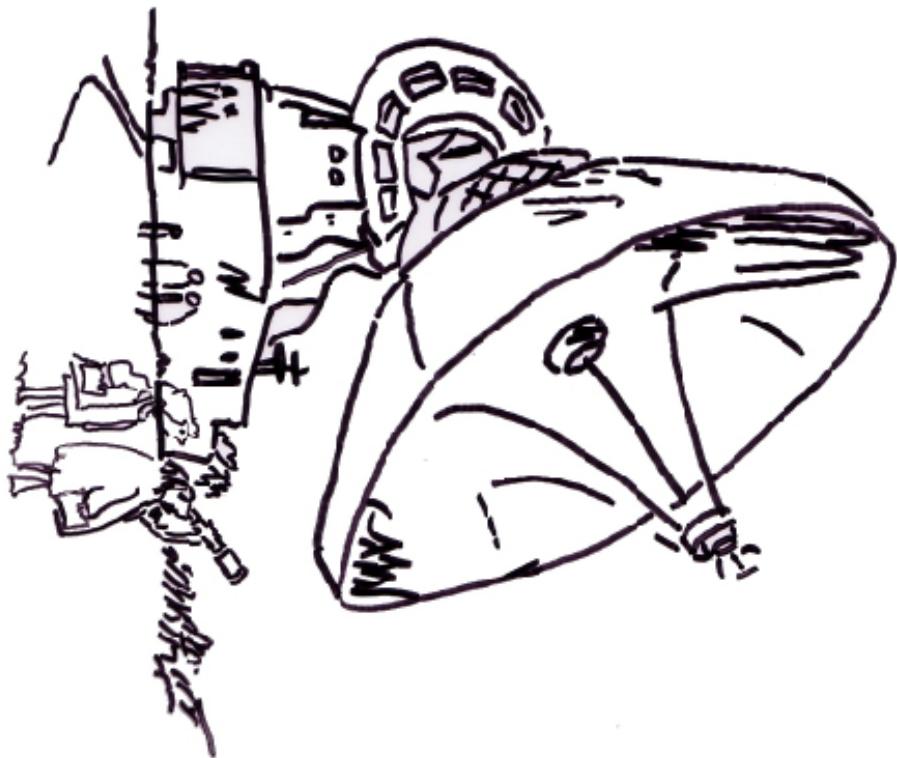


Thanks to Max Tegmark...

## Sloan Digital Sky Survey

- 2.5m telescope at Apache Point
  - Map 1/4 of entire sky in detail
  - determine abs. brightness and position of > 100 Mill. objects
  - distance to > 1 Mill. galaxies, quasars
  - 100.000 quasars
  - up to now 3000 quasars for Ly $\alpha$
- (Keck: 67)

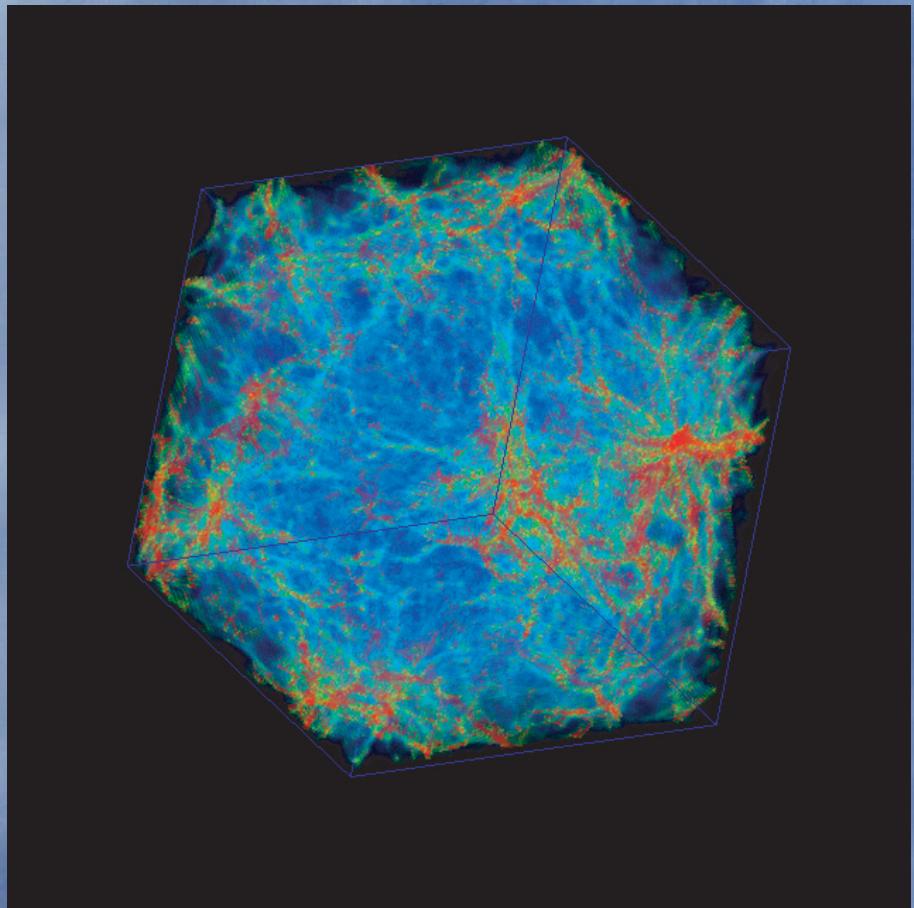
"Just checking."



# Apache Point Observatory



## Cosmological Parameter Estimation

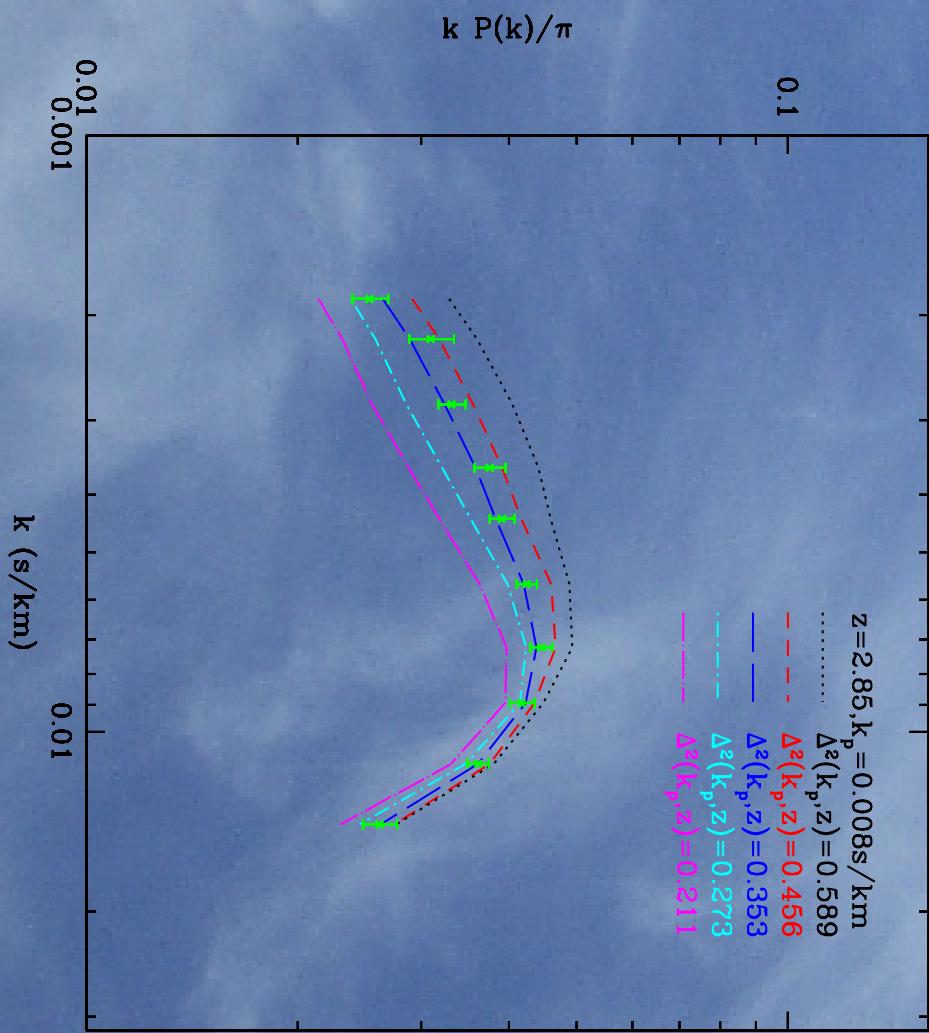


- Measure flux power spectrum  
from quasars between  $z = 2 - 4$
- Run suite of simulations
- Compare!

# Simulation Strategy

- Full hydro-simulations
  - + Most accurate
  - Too many ingredients
  - slow
- Pure dark matter simulations + gaussian smoothing
  - + Simple, no specification of reionization history etc.
  - + Very fast
  - Not very accurate
  - How to fix smoothing scale?
- Hydro-Particle Mesh: DM + baryons, additional pressure smoothing
  - + still fast
  - + more realistic than pure DM, still not too many parameters
  - missing physics

# Preliminary Result for the Flux Power Spectrum



# Preliminary Results

Princeton

- Aggressive error estimates in analysis of spectra
- Evidence for running of spectral index!!

Fermilab

- Conservative error estimations
- NO evidence for running of spectral index

## Outlook

- Detailed comparison of Hydro/DM/HPM
  - Analysis of Keck data
- Investigation of the IGM at high redshift
- Ly $\alpha$  Forest and gamma ray bursts?